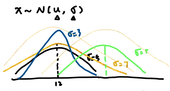
$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$

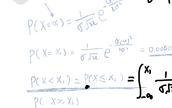




Mass Fn: $P(X=3) = {}^{3}C_{3}\, p^{3}(1-p)^{3-3}$

$P(X=3) = \frac{1}{8}$

$P(X=2) = \frac{3}{8}$



$P(X=x_1) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x_1-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} = 0.00000$

$P(X \le x_1) = \int_{-\infty}^{x_1} \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx$

$P(X < x_1) = P(X \le x_1)$

$P(x_1 \le X \le x_2) = P(X \le x_2) - P(X \le x_1)$

cumulative

$P(X \ge x_2) = 1 - P(X \le x_2)$

$= 1 - P(X < x_2)$

$P(-\infty < X < +\infty) = 1$

$\mu = 12 \quad \sigma = 3.2$

X: daily consumption

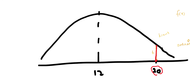
$P(X > ?) = 10\%$

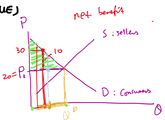
$X \sim N(12, 3.2)$

$P(X=20) = \frac{1}{3.2\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(20-12)^2}{2 \cdot 3.2^2}} = \text{norm.dist}(20, 12, 3.2, \text{False})$

$P(X<20) = \text{norm.dist}(20, 12, 3.2, \text{TRUE})$

$P(X>20) = 1 - P(X<20) = 1 - \text{norm.dist}(20, 12, 3.2, \text{TRUE})$

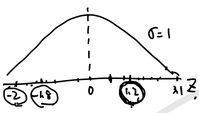




$P(a < X < b) = P(X < b) - P(X < a)$ $\quad \int_a^b f(x)\,dx$

Standard Normal Distribution

$X \sim Z(0,1)$; $Z \sim Z(0,1)$



$X \sim N(80, 5)$

80 → 0

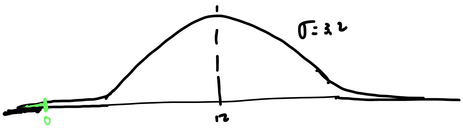
95 → 3

75 → -1

78 → $\frac{78-80}{5} = \frac{-2}{5} = -0.4$

96

$Z_x = \frac{x - \mu_x}{\sigma_x}$



X_i

16

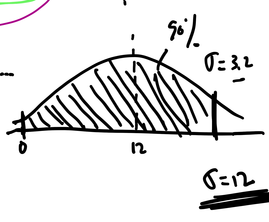
14

10

0

$P(X<16) = P(0<X<16)$

$P(X<0) = 0.000\ldots\ldots$

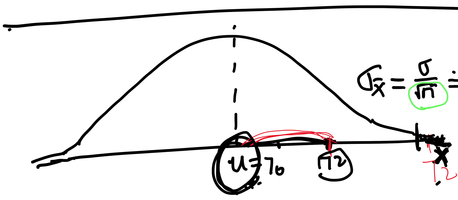


Pass Rate

σ is large

σ=10

σ=12



$\sigma_{\bar{X}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \doteq \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{s}{\sqrt{30}} = \frac{s}{5.5}$

S

$\frac{S}{5.5}$

$E(\bar{X}) = \mu$

σ

$\frac{\sigma_X}{5.5}$ $\quad \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$



H_0: $\mu = 70$

H_1: $\mu \neq 70$

$P(\bar{X} > 20.00000) < 10\%$ $\quad P_r\left(\bar{X} > \frac{\bar{X}}{S/\sqrt{n}}\right) < 10\%$

10%



$P(X=10)$

$P(X>10)$

$P(X<$ $<X<$

curve

$P(X \le a) \doteq P(X \le a)$

$P(X \le 60) = P(X=60) + \cdots + P(X=0)$

X: Continuous variable

Mass Function

$P(X=a) \approx 0 = \underbrace{\text{norm.dist}(a, \mu, \sigma, \text{False})}_{\text{height of the}} * \Delta X$

$P(X=20) = 0.005 \cdot \Delta X$

$P(19.9995 < X < 20.00004) = 0.005 \times \Delta X^{0.0009}$

$X \sim$ Binomial

$P(X=a) =$ binom.dist(a, n, P, False)